

HAWAIIAN CHANTS AND MELES
1. No. 1-14 and introductory notes.

M-432

Box-M432



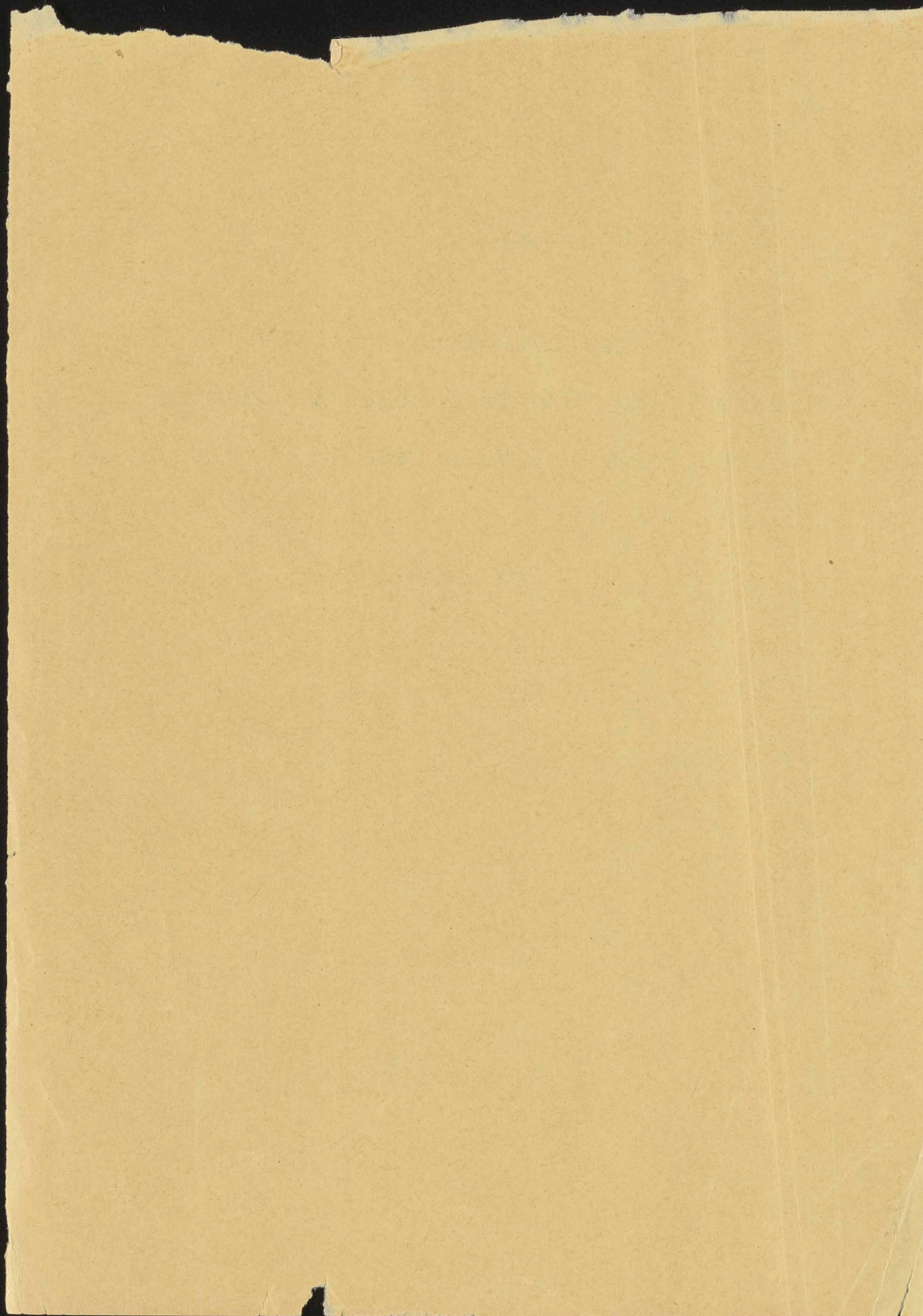
March 21, 1931.

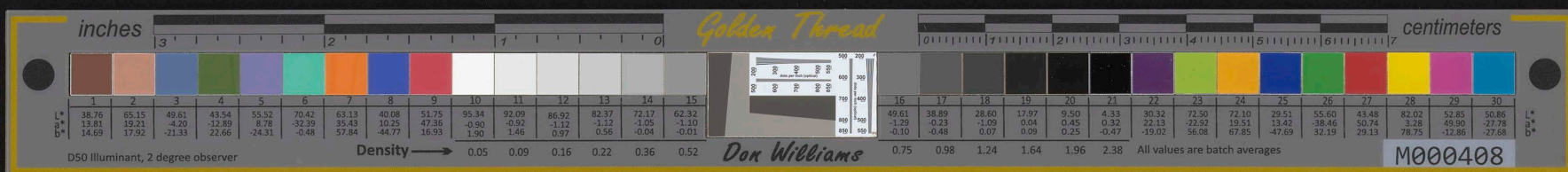
MRS. A. P. TAYLOR:

Received from above person folder
containing "Chants & Meles". Counted and
found there are 79 sheets in said folder.

A. A. A. CA. ANLETT ALIZIO J

Rechecked 10/8/37 -
only 67 copies
H. H.





M-432

Hawaiian Chants and Meles

NOTES ON THE PROVENIENCE OF THIS COLLECTION

Albert Pierce Taylor, Librarian of the Archives, died while in his office on January 12, 1931. A note shows that this collection was received at the Archives from Mrs. A.P. Taylor by A. Aylett A[lizio] on March 21, 1931. It then contained "79 sheets." A pencilled note shows that H.H. rechecked the collection on October 8, 1937 and found "only 67 copies." Since some of the items are written on more than one sheet, it is difficult to determine if the difference between the "79 sheets" and "only 67 copies" represents a loss of 12 items or are merely different ways of counting the same material.

The collection was placed in a "leader file" and was made part of the Historical file as item no. 5. At least 65 items from the collection were stamped with the number 5, or in some instances the number was pencilled on. In addition, at least 49 of them were given a serial number, with at least one number being used more than once. These serial numbers may possibly indicate the original order of the collection. The following table shows the original serial numbers, where found, followed by the item numbers assigned by the translator in their present arrangement:

1 = 41	10 = 60	20 = 45	30 = 29	40 = 25
2 = 63		21 = 56	31 = 34	41 = 67
3 = 30		22 = 57	32 = 28	42 = 68
4 = 21	13 = 75-76	23 = 73	33 = 24	43 = 83
5 = 26-27	14 = 87	24 = 77		44 = 52-53
6 = 40	15 = 74	25 = 72	35 = 17	45 = 35
	16 = 85	26 = 69-70	36 = 20	46 = 31-32
8 = 23	17 = 47	27 = 33	37 = 80	47 = 64
9 = 4-5		28 = 62	38 = 19	48 = 65
9 = 55	19 = 86	29 = 15	39 = 59	49 = 18

The items bearing the following numbers assigned by the translator have the number 5 stamped on them but lack any additional serial number:

1, 2, 7-14, 16, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 46, 51, 54, 71, 84.

The items bearing the following numbers assigned by the translator have the number 5 pencilled on them but lack any additional serial number:

48, 58, 61, 78, 92. No. 92 is obviously from a different source.

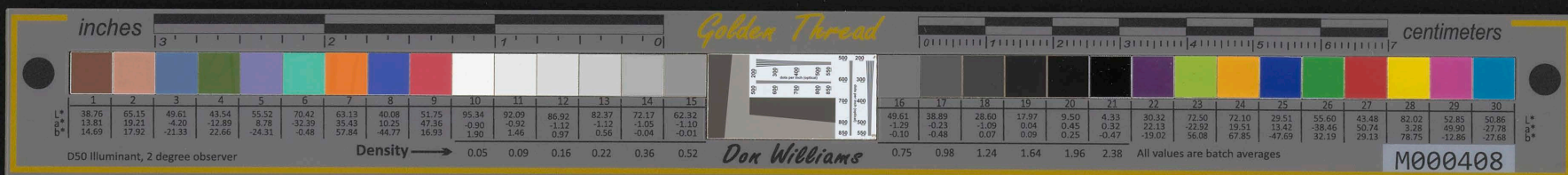
The items bearing the following numbers assigned by the translator have no other numerical identification:

3. 53

Several items appear to have originally been other units taken from the Historical file and added to this collection. The following table shows the original unit numbers, followed by the item numbers assigned by the translator:

63 = 88	64 = 50	83 = 81-82	84 = 6	110 = 22
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The translator's number 66 was later found to be a continuation of 53.



M-432

-2-

This collection eventually was added to and filed with a number of genealogical books, the source of which is not certain in most cases. Many of these books bear a small label with the number A 166. Other materials bearing the same A 166 label are now located with the census records and in the Kalaniana'ole collection, M-80. It is possible that all these A 166 items were originally part of the Kalaniana'ole collection. The items bearing the following numbers assigned by the translator are associated with the A 166 collection:

49. A notebook of clippings from newspapers, containing chants and mele.

89. A typed translation from an unnumbered page in genealogy book G-29.

90. A typed copy of a Hawaiian text, with translation, from page 101 in genealogy book G-35.

91. A typed translation from an unlocated source, but probably also from one of the A 166 genealogy books. Typed copy actually says A 116, probably a typographical error.

The collection is now being separated from the genealogy books and placed with the private manuscript collections as M-432.

Notes by Richard F. Thompson, Librarian. 14 March 1977.



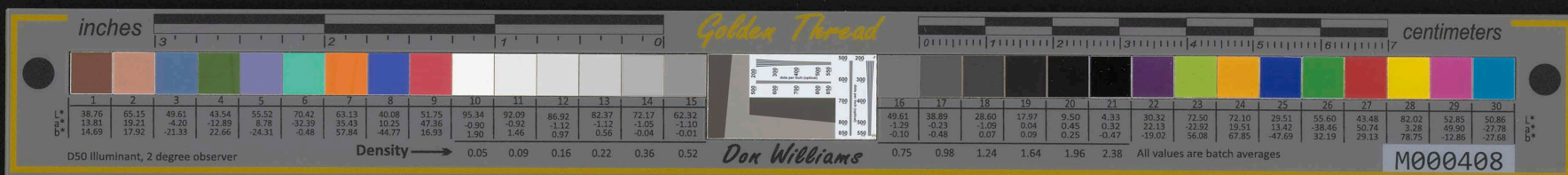
CHANTS AND MELES 1. THROUGH 87.

This collection of Hawaiian poetry consists primarily of chants sent as letters to the Hawaiian newspaper Ka Hae Hawai'i in 1860. There are a few other chants included in the collection; a chant written on the back of an early Territorial ballot, a collection of newspaper clippings of chants, and a number of chants without dates or identification.

The most numerous chants are name songs (mele inoa) and dirges (kanikau). Many of the mele inoa chants are for the Prince Ka Haku O Hawai'i, son of Kamehameha IV and Queen Emma, born in 1858. The mele inoa chants, kanikau chants, and the few Western style songs appear to have been as a whole composed by the person or persons submitting them to the newspaper. A few of the chants were traditional or a part of ancient Hawaiian literature, geneologies, or religion. These were submitted by people interested in preserving older works. One letter contained a version of a Pele chant found in Emerson.

These traditional chants were the most difficult to translate and many were just superficially described rather than translated. Translating the chants in this collection was made difficult by several factors. A fair amount of the vocabulary, the place names and characters alluded to, and the symbolism is not documented and is unknown to the translator. The older writing system in which the chants were transcribed does not mark all significant sounds thus creating ambiguities in writing that would not occur if the actual sound of the chants had been preserved. The spelling and handwriting practices of the scribes including poor word division, capitalization, and punctuation compounds the problems of interpreting these documents.

These problems coupled with the fact that the translation of these chants

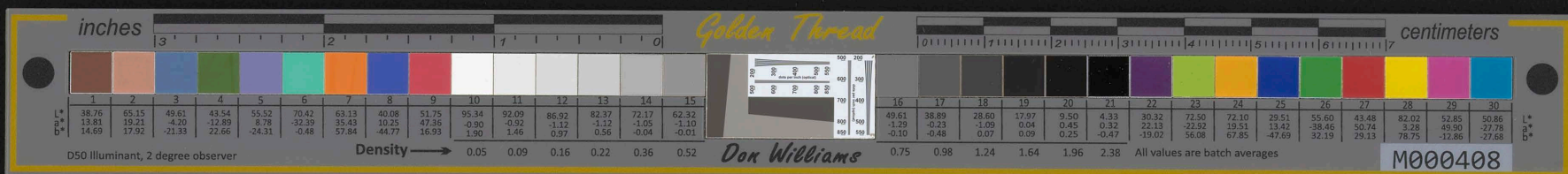


was not undertaken as an in depth study of the the material should suggest to anyone using these chants that the English translations should not be considered exact equivalents of the Hawaiian. Especially troublesome portions were marked in the translations. As the translating work progressed the following symbols came to be found useful:

- (? Hawaiian word ?) meaning of this word not known.
- (? English word ?) translation is considered an educated guess.
- /?/ identity not documented. Used mostly after place names not listed in Place Names of Hawaii.
- /pr/ pronunciation not documented. Used mostly after place names not listed in Place Names of Hawaii.

After working on a number of chants a decision was made to include glottal stops and macrons in Hawaiian words when the pronunciation was known. Hopefully, this will help readers pronounce these words. In the translation of the earlier chants of the collection these features of more modern Hawaiian spelling were not included.

W. H. Wilson 2/9/1977

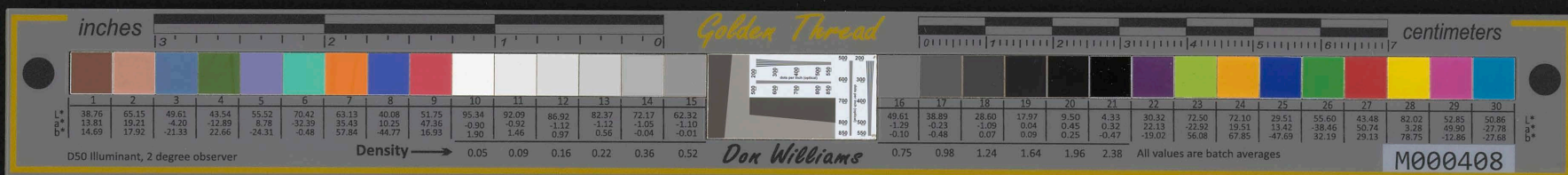


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Hawaiian Chants and Meles

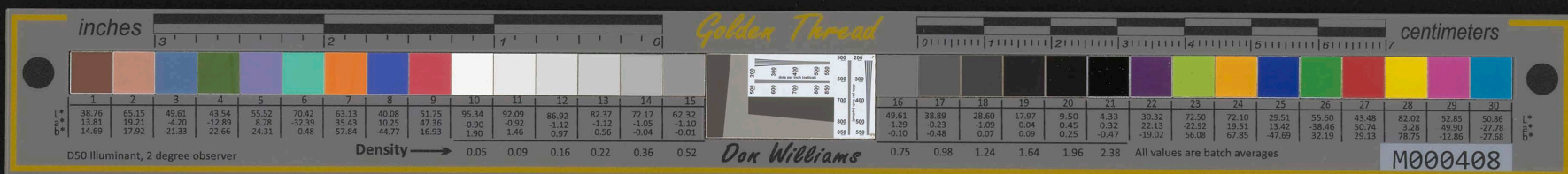
This collection consists primarily of chants sent to the Hawaiian newspaper Ka Hae Hawai'i in 1860. See the collection for more extensive notes.

1. He Mele no V. K. Ka'ahumanu - A Song for V. K. Ka'ahumanu by J. W. Iaukea. original with ~~partial photographic copy~~ and introductory note. translated.
2. Mele Inoa o Ka Lani 'o Kahakuohawai'i - Name Song for His Highness Kahakuohawai'i by K. Kapaakea. translated. stamp: 5.
3. He Mele Aloha no kekahi Keiki Na'auao i Holo aku i L. Luna a Make 'Oia - A Song of Love for an Intelligent Person Who Went to Lahainaluna and Died by J. P. N. K. Western style. translated.
4. Untitled dirge for Liholiho. not translated.
5. Untitled dirge for Kina'u. not translated.
6. He Inoa no Kekulani Fayerweather - A Name Song for Kekulani Fayerweather. translated. marked Doc. #84.
7. Mele 1. - Song 1. translated.
8. Mele Kaua'i (Mele 2.) - Kaua'i Song (Song 2.). translated.
9. Untitled. (concerns Hilo, Puna, and volcano area) translated.
10. Untitled. not translated. see 11., 12., 13., 14.
11. Untitled. not translated. see 10., 12., 13., 14.
12. Untitled. not translated. see 10., 11., 13., 14.
13. Untitled. not translated. see 10., 11., 12., 14.
14. Untitled. not translated. see 10., 11., 12., 13.
15. Pule Palo - Prayer of Revelation by Kaeleowaipio. translated.
16. Untitled dirge for Kamehameha III. by the children of Keaweikekahiali'iokamoku. translated. stamp: 5.
17. Untitled dirge for Eleio Nua by Kahalelaau. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 35.
18. Mele Kanikau no Keoua - Dirge for Keoua. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 49.



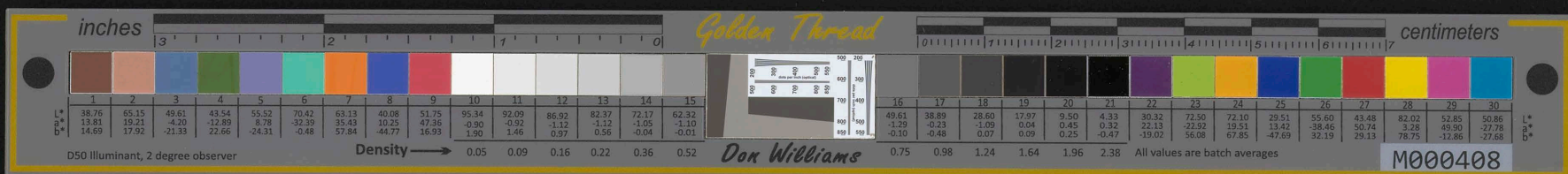
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19. He Mele no Ka Haku O Hawai'i - A Song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i
by Kaulu and S. W. B. Kaulainamoku. translated. stamp: 5.
numbered 38.
20. Untitled incomplete chant by Kaakau. not translated. stamp: 5.
numbered 36.
21. He Mele no Ka Haku O Hawai'i - A Song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i
by Mr. C. Kaaikaula. Western style. translated. stamp: 5.
numbered 4.
22. Untitled name song for Kaumakaokane. with photocopy. from Cummins
collection. translated. marked Doc. #110.
23. He Mele no Ka Haku O Hawai'i - A Song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i
by Napalihauliokoolau. almost identical to chant 21. Western
style. translated. stamp: 5.
24. He Kanikau no Iehova ke Akua 'Ike 'Ole 'Ia - A Dirge for Jehovah
the Unseen God by S. D. Keolanui. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 33.
25. He Mele no Kamehameha - A Song for Kamehameha by G. T. Puaainuhau.
not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 40.
26. He Kanikau - A Dirge by I. Kauhi. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 5.
27. He Kanikau - A Dirge by I. Kauhi. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 5.
28. Untitled fragment by Kailialaikahauanu o Kaala. translated. numbered 32.
29. He Mele no Ka Haku O Hawai'i - A Song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i
by Kaanaana. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 30.
30. He Mele - A Song by A. G. Kaohihua. name song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i.
translated. stamp: 5. numbered 3.
31. He Mele - A Song by S. W. Haia. traditional Pele chant. not translated.
stamp: 5. numbered 46.
32. He Mele - A Song by S. W. Haia. traditional Pele chant. not translated.
stamp: 5. numbered 46.
33. Untitled fragment. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 27.
34. Untitled incomplete chant by S. W. Keliihune. not translated.
stamp: 5. numbered 31.
35. He Mele - A Song by Lohemele. see chant 46. for another version.
not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 45. marked no.1.
36. He Mele no Ka Haku O Hawai'i - A Song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i
by Aikake Harbottle. translated. stamp: 5.



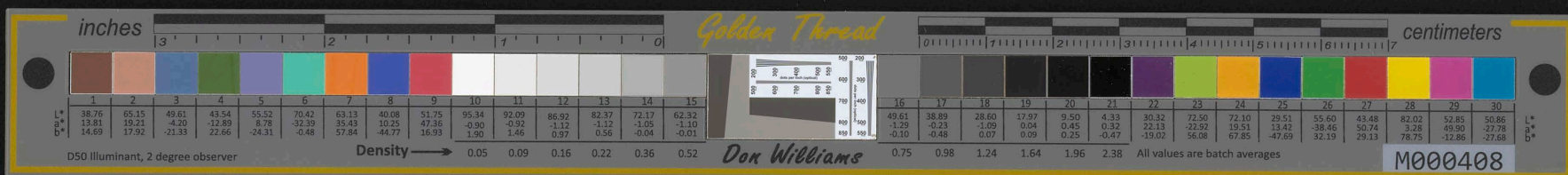
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37. He Mele Aloha i ka Na'auao - A Song of Love for Education. translated. stamp: 5.
38. He Mele - A Song by Nauinapokaikalani. translated. stamp: 5.
39. Hemolele no Ku'u Hoa Luhi o ka Pi'ina Ikiki 'o Ma'ema'e - Perfect is the One with Whom I Shared the Fatigue of the Hot and Humid Ascent of Ma'ema'e by. W. Piimoku. photocopy included. translated.
40. He Mele no Kaueue - A Song for Kaueue by Kahinakua, Kalauli, Hokii, R. D. Kapela, Kekuawili, Manaole, and Lahi. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 6.
41. He Mele - A Song by M. K. Kaiwi. dirge. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 1. marked section one.
42. Untitled dirge resembling chant 43. translated. stamp: 5.
43. Untitled dirge resembling chant 42. translated. stamp: 5.
44. Untitled dirge. translated. stamp: 5.
45. He Mele Aloha - A Love Song by D. B. Kahawaii. incomplete. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 20.
46. He Mele Ali'i - A Royal Song by S. W. B. Kaulainamoku. see chant 35. for another version. not translated. stamp: 5.
47. He Mele no Kahoomahele - A Song for Kahoomahele by J. W. Kuhelemai. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 17.
48. Untitled dirge. incomplete? written on a territorial ballot. not translated.
49. Puke Mele Inoa o Nā Ali'i o Hawai'i - Book of Name Songs for the Ali'is of Hawai'i collected by J. A. Nahaku. newspaper clippings. not translated.
50. Badly damaged chant. handwritten A Dirge for Ka'ahumanu II appears to be a translation. stamp: 64. numbered 4.
51. Two copies of a dirge possibly for Liholiho. translated. one copy has stamp: 5.
52. He Wahi Mele no Kīna'u me Kona ... - A Little Song for Kīna'u and Her photocopy included. partially damaged. ~~not translated~~.
53. Kanikau - Dirge. photocopy included. partially damaged. ~~not translated~~. It was found that 66 is a continuation of this chant. numbered 44.
54. Na Niau no Kaimualii (meaning not clear). probably for Kaumuali'i of Kaua'i. not translated.



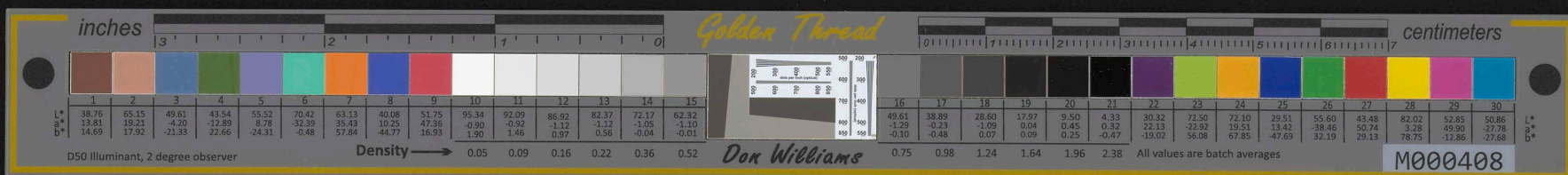
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55. He Wahi Mele - A Little Song by J. W. Kalaikahiki. a dirge. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 9.
56. He Inoa no Kamakakoa - A Name Song for Kamakakoa by J. A. Kahooilimoku. Kamakakoa may be another name for Queen Emma. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 21.
57. He Mele - A Song by Kaulainamoku. incomplete. not translated. numbered 22.
58. Untitled. not translated. numbered 5.
59. He Mele - A Song by Kaneheana. about Puna and Pele. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 39.
60. Untitled Name Song for Liholiho. not translated. stamp: 5.
61. Untitled. translated.
62. Untitled chant about a dream by W. B. Kahue. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 28.
63. He Mele Ho'ālohaloha no ke Aupuni Hawai'i - A Song Expressing Love for the Hawaiian Nation by J. A. Kahookaumaka. Western style. translated. stamp: 5.
64. Untitled Pele chant by W. B. Kapu. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 47.
65. He Mele - A Song by G. H. E. Keaniole. not translated. stamp: 5 numbered 48.
66. He Inoa no Kīna'u a me ke Kanikau - A Name Song for Kīna'u and a Dirge by C. Hookano. photocopy included. incomplete. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 44. Filed with Chant 53, which it continues.
67. He Mele - A Song by Kaiaikawaha. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 41.
68. He Mele - A Song by C. W. K. Kenui. photocopy included. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 42.
69. He Mele no Kani Kauikeouli - A Song for Kani Kauikeouli by J. A. K. translated. stamp: 5
70. He Mele no Kalani Kauikeouli - A Song for His Majesty Kauikeouli by J. A. K. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 26. marked no. 3.
71. Kanikau Aloha no Davida Malo - Dirge of Love for David Malo by Ema Malo. Rebeka. translated. stamp: 5.
72. He Mele no W. Leleiohoku - A Song for W. Leleiohoku by Kaanaana. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 25. marked no. 4.



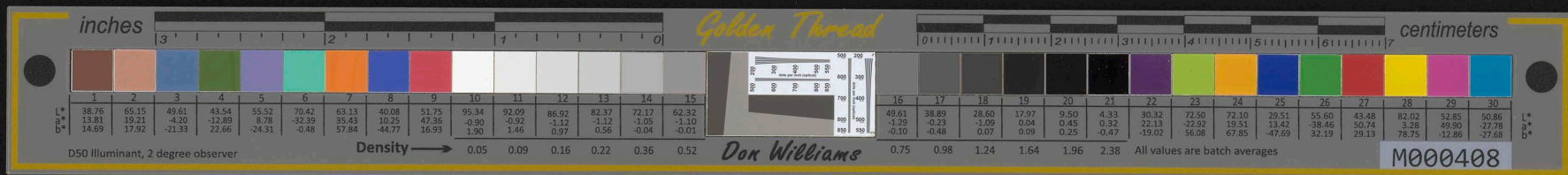
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73. He Mele - A Song by D. M. Kapule. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 23.
74. Kahi Mele o Lawekaho'olawe - The Little Song of Lawekaho'olawe by G. B. H. photocopy included. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 15
75. He Mele no ka Ua - A Song for the Rain by P. Haleakala. photocopy included. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 13.
76. He Mele no ka Wa'a "No Kekauluohi Omano" - A Song for the Canoe "For Kekauluohi Omano" by P. Haleakala. photocopy included. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 13.
77. He Mele - A Song by F. W. Kaawaloa. same chant as chant 55. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 24.
78. Untitled. not translated. numbered 5.
79. He Mele no Kamehameha - A Song for Kamehameha. translated.
80. He Mele Kanikau - A Dirge by W. I. Haaheo. translated. stamp: 5 numbered 37. marked no. 2.
81. Lonoikamakahiki I " 'O ke Akua Pōloli " - Lonoikamakahiki I " The Hungry God ". not translated.
82. He Mele no Lonoikamakahiki-kapu-o-Keawe I - A Song for Lonoikamakahiki-kapu-o-Keawe I. not translated.
83. He Mele - A Song by D. M. Makaole. photocopy included. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 43.
84. Short note from C. W. K. Kenuei describing a chant. translated. stamp: 5.
85. He Mele no Kekuaokalani - A Song for Kekuaokalani by S. C. L. Halo'u. not translated. stamp: 5. numbered 16.
86. He Mele he Inoa no Iosia - A Song a Name (Song) for Iosia (Josiah) by G. M. Kauaoena. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 19.
87. He Mele Inoa no Ka Haku O Hawai'i - A Name Song for Ka Haku O Hawai'i by Makaliilii, Kekuawili, R. D. Kapela, and Nailielua. photocopy included. translated. stamp: 5. numbered 14.
88. Hawaiian Mythology by a Hawaiian. English. stamp: 63.
89. Several Prayers Used in Love Charms (with explanatory notes by Mary Pukui). The Kalakaua Collection. A 166. Archives of Hawaii.



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90. An English translation of a treatise on omens concerning sick people. with Hawaiian text. Kalaniana'ole Collection. A 166. Mele Book p. 101. Archives.
91. A Concoction for Venereal Disease in Men. A 166. (Archives of Hawaii). Kumuhonua Descendants.
92. A typewritten English translation of A Mele on the Creation, by Chiefess Kekupu'ohē, sent to the Archives by David A. Somes of Winchester, Mass. Notation: Doc. no. 5.
93. short poem scratched onto 1850 petition to the legislature



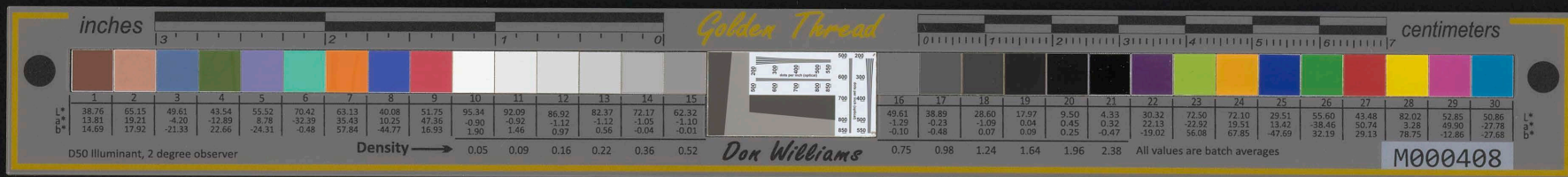
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II

Waimā Kohala 5
11 Aperila. 1860

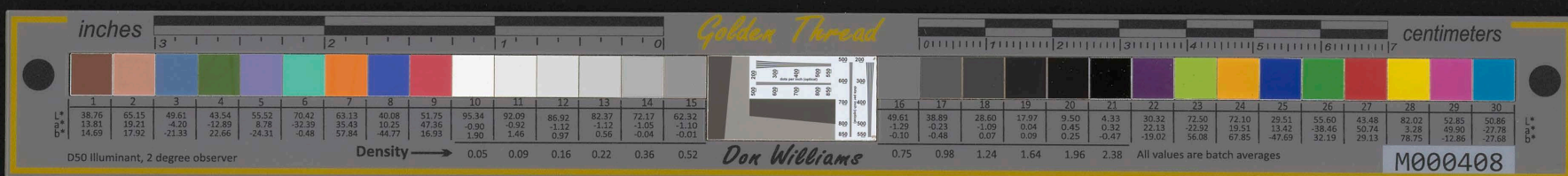
Aloha se

Ke hooili aku nei au i
Keia Mele Kahiko e pae ma
Ka Hae. Elike me Kai Kan
oha Ma Ka Hae
Oe Mele Kahiko Keia mo
Kaahumanu. Omea
e ia hoi ia K. Kamanahu
i Keia Ma
Oia Ka Mea hui aku ia se
O Omea mo

W. K. Kamanahu



[Faint, illegible handwritten text on lined paper]



Chant: 1.

Introductory note found separated from the chant

Waimea, Kohala

April, 11, 1860

Dear Sir:

I am sending this old song to be printed in the Hae (Ka Hae Hawai'i newspaper) as you have encouraged (people) in the Hae.

This is an old song for (no) Ka'ahumanu the first. It is currently in the possession of V. Kamāmalu.

That is what I have to tell you.

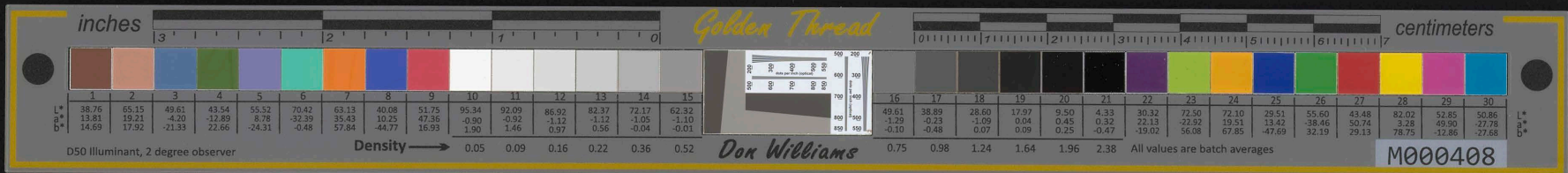
Yours,

J. W. Iaukea (probably pronounced I'aukea)

translation by W. H. Wilson 1/26/1977



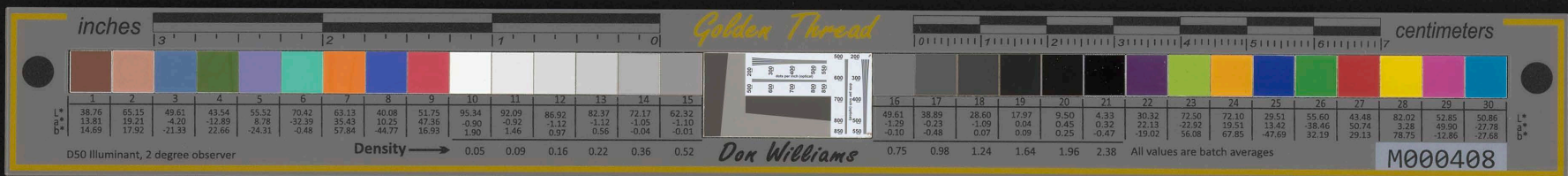
Ve meke no V. K. Kaahumana
O Keawe ka manu poowai o uka,
O ka moa uwakea i'oilis ka lau,
O Mahiki ka lalakapu o Keawe,
O ka Muli na o Kamapuna,
Ka manu hoololohe o ke Kahawai,
Oia ke lele ana i kela pea,
Ke makakai palis no Mailekini,
Ke kiai Kahawai no Honokoa,
Oia ka manu e hea nei,
Oo ana i ke Kualono,
Ke Koa hulu lele i Mahae ke Kapu,
O Maimaka mai ka hulu Kapu o Keawe,
O ka Mamiia e po ai ka aine,
O ke Keiki manu a Hanakaulua,
Ehula Kahawai i' pika i ka pela,
O ka pali Alii Mui o Honokoa,
O ke Koa kala ole i ke Kahawai,
O ke Kahawai ka ulu hokomu o Lohi,
O ke Kahawai o Lohi i' pika i ka pela,
O ka haleiwi o ka pali ka waihona,
Ke kiai ka manu no loko o ka lua,
Ke hoailona manu no ke Kahawai,
O ka hale kiai mai o Kahai,
Nana i kii ke apeula a Kamaloa,
Ua Kalokeia ka maka ua helelei,
O na maka o Aema aia i luna,
O ka lalani Hoku me Kamahina;
O hana i' loliia ka pela o Kuu Alii,
O ka opina himu a Kahi hookahi,
Ua purenulu ka himu i ke Kahawai,
Ke Kahawai Alii i' pika i ke Kapu,
Hoilili a Kahi hookahi,
O kio, o halana; o halana ka inoa a



Sia hoi ha ko Maunakane,
O Kailikea Nipakalua i Ka mai,
O Kaulikea Kahuli'kea i Ka ili,
O Ka Maakea o Hinakaimuakea,
O Ka aoao Kea i Kahuli'ke Kea,
O Waiumu a Ke Kaiakea a Kane,
O Ke Kaiakea hua Kea i Ka moana,
O Ka Moana a Ke Kaiakea Ke Li,
Doha Ke au Ka ili'kea o lakou,
Kaili'kea hui'kea aea,
Ke Kimo, Ke maika hua Kea, o Maunakea,
Ke oho Kea Popo'okea o Ka Ohia,
Ka uakea Kihui'kea o Lanakila,
Ka awakea Papakea i Waiohonu,
Ka ia Kea Onalo Kea ia Kuula,
Ke ao Kea la Kea ia Maakali,
Ke ~~one~~ Kea Kahu'kea i lalo Hana
Ka mamokea hulu Kea, Omai Ka inoa?
O Ke Kea o Ainakea, Ke Li,
O Omai' Ke Li, Omai ia inoa,
Ka lani'kea po Kea i o Okiwa
O Ka Ohai' Kea i Ka Maaka o Ka Opua,
O Lalakea i Ke Kumu o Ka Palu,
Na Lehakea i Hilo Maia Kea,
Ke Kai'Kea Waiu Kea Ma Kulu Kulu'na
Ke Ahakea holo Kea i Ke Kuau,
Ka Ohiki'Kea i Ka Nakuokamama,
Ka Manu Kea, Li Kea, ao Kea o Ke Kuahu,
O Ka hiki' o Wai'Kea i Lanikepuka,
O Ka hiki' o Wai'Kea i puka i Ka lau,
O Ka lau o Wai'Kea,
Ke lauoho Kea, Ke lauoho aea,
Ke lauoho Kea, O Ka lauoho Kea i hui Ka Moa,
I hui Omai Ka Moa o Wai'Kea Ke Li,
Ke Kahuli'Kea i Ka Maaka o Kaonohi.



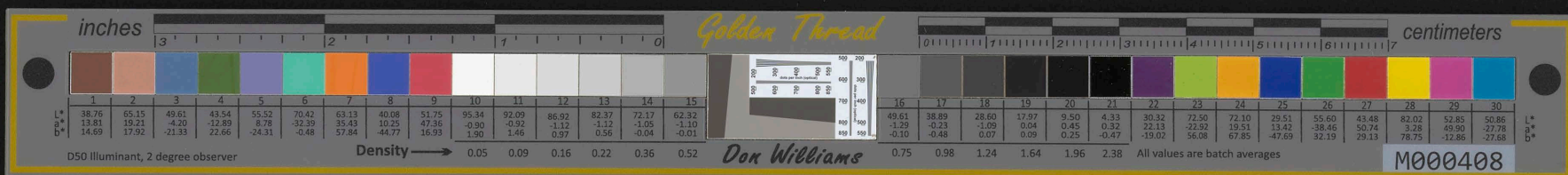
Ku onohi' Kea i Ka Ulae nu Kea,
O Ka hoe nu Kea i hahae, Ke Kea,
O Ka maku a Kea i Ke Kuakea,
O Ka papakea, ale Kea la i Ka Moana,
O Ke Kapa Kea hoohehu Kea, i Ke Kahua,
O Ka Iliili' Kea i pono Ka hauna
O Ke kuke Keia o Ka holo Kela, nake Kea Kaa
O Ke one Kea pun Kea i Waiakea,
Maikai Pukea, Mo Kai Kana Kea,
He punakea Waiakea Ke Li'i,
Maiki' Kea iloko o Panawaa.
O Ke one Kea Maikai o Keo Kea
O Ke onia Ka polia na Iliili' Kea,
He loaa Maloko o Kuakea wahine,
O Kahalekea haakea ka Ke Kame,
O Kuakea Ka Ka wahine,
O Kama a Ka ilili' Kea Ke Li'i,
He Li'i o na hune i Ka Malokea,
Kona Ka Malu Kea i hai Ka poai,
Ka Pukea i Ka pali o Wailuku,
He ahua He Kumu o Ka Malu Kea,
Ka pupukea i waiho i Ke one,
Kana Kea Ailo awakea, Malie,
Eawai ia aku i a Kea Ke Li'i,
He Wahine Kukuamahuniakia,
O Ma lehuakea i Ka uka o Kalii,
Ka Keakea o Pukea Ke Li'i,
Ka Mala Kea i Ka uka o Kalalua
O Ka Mahale pukea Me Wa hine Kea
Alialia, Kea Kai e Apua
O Ka iwi o Ka ia Kea i Ka Moana
O Ka huwala palakea o Keaukaha
O nai puia, Me Ka ia Kea
Ua Kukaia Kea Ka Papa o Mautele,
Kuakea Puna i Ka aina e Ka Wahine



Kuakea Ka ohiā me ka pohaku,
Ia lopa Kuakea Kai & Puna,
Hawae poohimakea ka laau,
Hovawawa ke kai Kuakea ka ali
Kapi lua ke kai kea & ka moana
Huli aku huli mai ke kai kea o Puna
Ke kai kea o Kumu Kahi ua malie
Hala ke kai Kuakea ina pali
O Kahualea ke kapu o ke lii
O Kamaileka i loko o Hala
O Halaoka, ka olilikō kea ka lau ke lii
I Kikoo ia kea ka pipiina
Na Kapulani Pipilani a kea
O ka maka o Hakea, o Kau Onaka o Hakea
O ka lani Kaumaka o Hakea
Ka papa ke na kea
O ka hua lau Kapalili, lau aha Roa
Kamahana kea, o na mahana i ka
lele o ka lani,
Ke oke.

Hanaleiua i ka lani ka paka a ka lau
Hapele Kalalau ovali i ka makani
Nawalilua i Kanahua & Mahamoku
Moku Mamalahoe li & ke anu
Haka i ka onohi kema o ke koolau
I ka pane onohi a Kana o Moana
Clai Kamahele i Kamahele
Mahu Mailua i ka mai halau ke kai &
Makemake loko i ka moe-a,
A ke aloha &

Oia aela no Kahi mana i Ki
Owa, Owa Kou hualoha
Kaimoa Hawaii
April 11, 1860. I Iau Kea



Chant: 1.

Title: He Mele no V. K. Ka'ahumanu - A Song for V. K. Ka'ahumanu

Composer: J. W. Iaukea (probably pronounced I'aukea) probably just submitted by him

Date: April 11, 1860 Waimea, Hawai'i

Note: This chant was actually found following chant 29. What was originally marked as chant 1. was a photographic copy of the middle section of this chant.

Description: An interesting feature of this chant is that in the middle section the composer chose to use numerous examples of the word kea, white, and words containing the sound kea. The word ākea, broad is also frequently used.

A Song for V. K. Ka'ahumanu

Keawe is the wet headed bird of the uplands

The white chicken whoes leaves/feathers? have appeared

The sacred branch of Keawe is at Mahiki

The area of Kamapuna /pr//?/

The bird that listens at the stream

That's going to the other boundry

A cliff visitor from Mailekini

A guard of streams from Honokoa

That is the bird that now calls

Responding on the ridges

The feathered koa'e bird flying at Mahae Ke Kapu /pr//?/

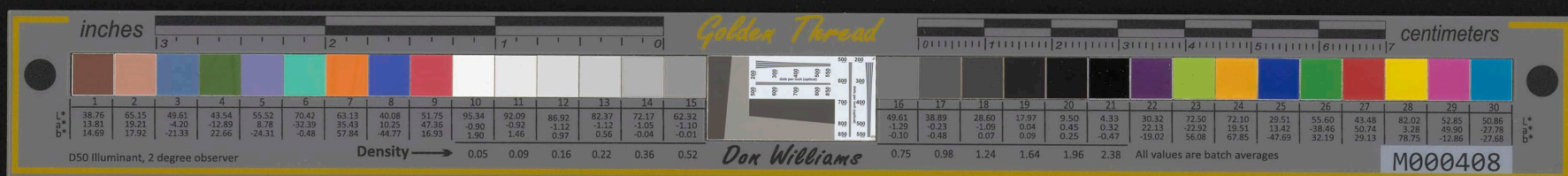
The sacred feathers are more towards Mamaka /pr//?/

He's the bird to darken the land

The bird child of Hanakaulua /pr//?/

There are two streams filled with filth

The great royal cliff of Honokoa



Chant 1. cont.

The branchless koa tree at the stream

The stream is the one that grows deep, Lohe /pr//?/

The stream of Lohe filled with filth

The bone house of the cliff is the resting place

The bird is a guard from within the pit

A bird symbol for the stream

The water guarding house of Kaha'i /a famous navigator/

Who fetched the red 'ape plant of Kanaloa

The eyes were treated mischievously, their lids were pulled down

The eyes of Hema /Kaha'i's father/ are above

The filth of my chief has been fed without care

(? O ka opina hinu a kahi hookahi ?)

(? Ua punenelu ka hinu i ke kahawai ?)

The royal stream filled with kapu

(? Hoiliili a kahi hookahi - Collection of the single one ?)

Kio /pr//?/, Halana /pr//?/, Halana is the name

There is your father

Kailikea Hipakalua /pr//?/ in the genital

White Kauli /pr//?/ white Kahuli /pr//?/ in the skin

The Maokea /pr//?/ of Hinakainuiakea /pr//?/

The white side of Kahuli the white one,

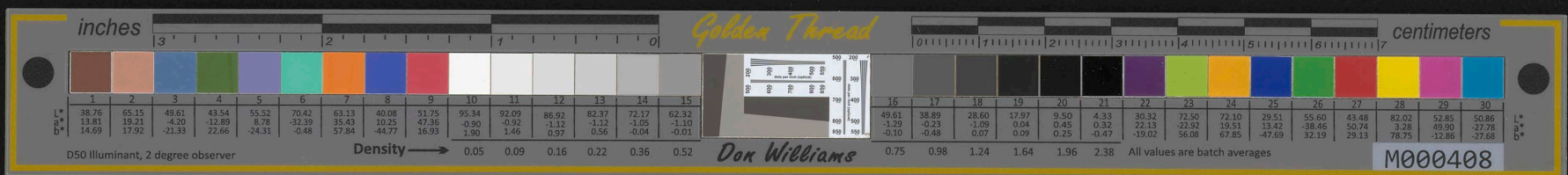
Walinnuu /pr//?/ of the broad sea of Kāne

The broad sea with white foam of the ocean

The ocean or Kekaiakea /pr//?/ the chief

The current/gall burts forth, their white skin

The white k



Chant 1. cont.

The white skin, smooth paleness

The body, the white liquid with white froth of Mauna Kea

The white foliage, white head of the 'ōhi'a tree

The white rain white shawl of Lanakila /?/

The white 'awa of the white stratum of Wai'ōhinu

The white fish with a white malo of Kū'ula

The white cloud blocking Makali'i

The white sand of the white site below Hāna

The white mamo bird/descendant with white feathers, What is the name?

Kokea /pr//?/ of 'Āinakea the chief

The chief whoes name it is responds

The white sky in the white night in (the month of) Ikuā

The white 'ōhai tree in the face of the cloud

Lalakea /pr//?/ at the base of the cliff

The white lehua blossoms of Hilo Waiakeu(a?)/?Waiākea?/

The white sea with white waves the (?kulukulu'na = dripping?)

The 'ahakea /this wood is used in canoe rims./ that travels in the white at the edge of the reef

The white sand crab in the beak of the bird (i ka nukuokamanu)

The white bird, white horse, white cloud of the mountains

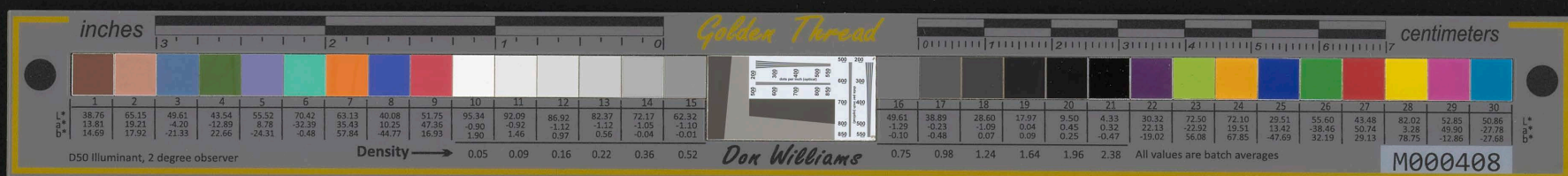
The arrival of Wākea at Sanikapuka (sic) /pr//?/

The arrival of Wākea at Puka i ka lau /?/

The multitude/leaf (lau) of Wākea

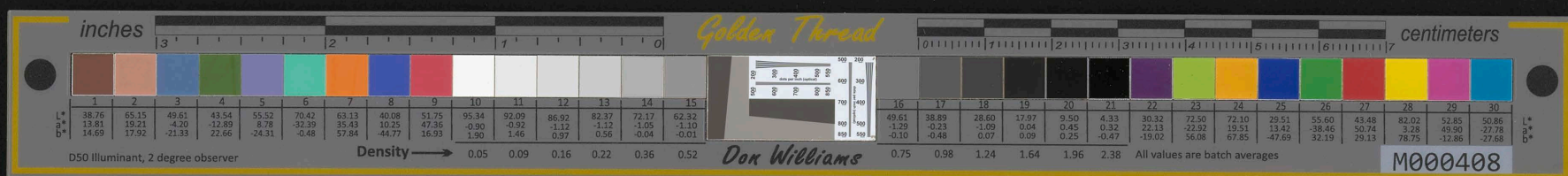
White hair, soft fine hair,

White hair, the white hair(? whoes roots are brocken ?)



Chant 1.

The (?short?) of Wākea the chief is brocken
The white land shell in the face of the eye
The white eye at the white beaked 'alae bird
The wide thick expanse in the white foam
The white stratum, white billows in the ocean
The white blanket bleaching the site
(?The white blanket for whom the offering is appropriate?)
This is the jostling, that is the running (?done by the wrapped whiteness?)
The white sand of the white pile/hill at Waiākea
Pi'ikea is mauka, Kanakea is makai
Waiākea the chief is white coral
White strip inside of Pana'ewa
The white sand makai of Kēōkea
(?The white pebbles are swimming in the bosom?)
It/They are found within the woman Nu'akea /goddess of lactation/
Kahalekea /pr//?/ of the snow is the one belonging to men,
Nu'akea is the one belonging to women
Kama of the white pebbles is the chief
You are a chief who has worn the white malo
To whom belongs the white surf whoes circle has brocken
(They) belong to Pi'ikea at the cliff of Wailuku
The swell the base of the white wave
The white shells lieing on the sand
Hilo of the calm moon is wan
(?It has water so that the chief will be broad?)
Kumahanuiakea /pr//?/ is a woman



Chant 1. cont.

The white lehua blossoms in the uplands of Kealiu /pr//?/

The chief is of the 'ahakea tree of Pu'ukea

The white malo in the uplands of Kalalua

The wilderness of the white hills and the (?hinekea?)

White salt flats of the sea, oh 'Āpua

The bone of the white fish in the ocean

The white-pipening sweet potato of Keaukaha

Eaten accompanied by white fish

The flats of Maukele are faded

Puna is faded being eaten by the woman

The 'ōhi'a tree and the stone are bleached looking

The seas are lazy white backed shiftless farmers oh Puna

(? The wood is pale gray-headed hāwa'e sea urchins ?)

The white sea spurts salt water furiously in the ocean

The white sea of Puna turns back and forth

The white sea of Kumukahi, it is still

The white sea is calm at the cliffs

You are Kahualau kea kapu /pr//?/ a chief

Kamailakea/pr//?/ within Hāloa/son of Wākea/

Haloakea /pr//?/ the white sprout of the chief

(? That white one serves as a span, the rising ?)

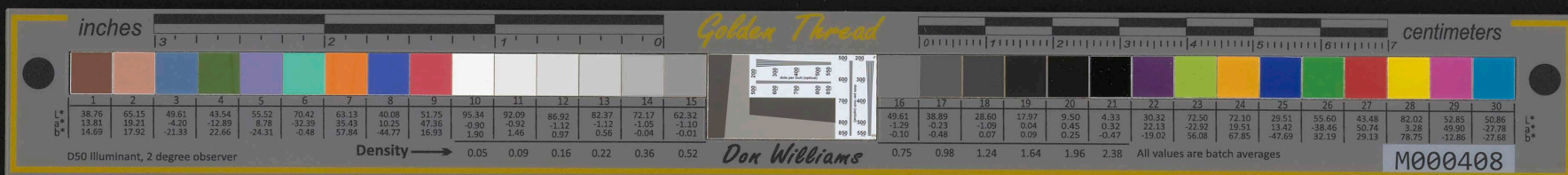
It belongs to Kapiilani Pipiilani a Kea /pr//?/

The eye of Wākea, Kaumaka /pr//?/ is Wākea

Wākea is the chief Kaumaka

(? ka papa ke na kea ?)

The trembling leaf fruit 'ahakea leaf



Chant 1. cont.

Kamahanakea /pr//?/, the twins flying in the sky

The quiting

The drops of rain (? hanaulana ?) in the sky

Kalalau is crumbly, weak in the wind

Terribly weak at Kanahua /pr//?/ oh Mahamoku

Māmalahoa is brocken the cold is a chill

The shaddow at the left eye of the Ko'olau

(? The eye answer of the rain of Mānā ?)

Kanahualele /pr//?/ trembles in the calm

Wailua surges with the expansive waters the sea

The heart likes the dream of love

That's the slight bit of mana

Yours, your friend,

J. W. Iaukea

Waimea, Hawai'i

April 11, 1860

/pr/ pronunciation uncertain

//?/ identity of referant uncertain

translation by W. H. Wilson 1/18/1977

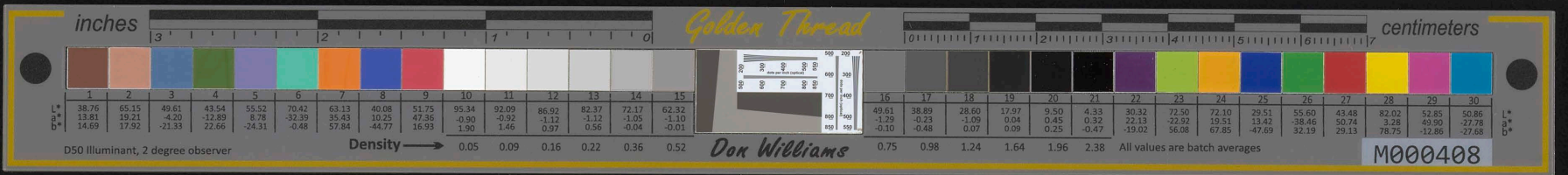


Mele Inoa o Ka lani o Kahaloehawaii

5

2.

Mai kai ka manu lani lehua o Lihā ʻu
Pua monu la i ka lau o na Pa ʻu li
Ka maka mohala mai kai o ka Le ʻu hua
Iki Palahea ula i ke kai o Keawala
Ahe lua o ka maka Kii Kalohē ia i ʻu a
I ke mua ka maka Paukē ke Kii ʻu no
A nehehehe au e limamui e lawe ma ʻu i
E mihi ailale manao aku i ka ha ʻu i
Makau mai au hopohopo ia i ʻu a
O hoolapa mai au nei pono ole ma ʻu i
U, Oia nei, ʻu Ae ʻu Oia no paha ia ʻu
Ahe lua o ka Pau Paukē ʻu
Ka noe hahehe mai i ke Kii ʻu la
Kau mai ka maka Keano aloha ʻu
Halā liā mai ana oia ia lo ʻu ko
Oloko hana mui laukua wale mai no paha ʻu
Hapuku mai i ka make make a nu ʻu i
O ke Kii ko. o ka liā, o ka manao mai no oia ʻu
Kii wale ae no au a haalele wale ʻu
E haalele ka pono i nani ai ka noho
U, Ae, ha pono, ua pono ia ʻu
Ua ike au i ka mokua hi Kilāuea ʻu
A naanapan ka holo ke nome nei o lalo ʻu
Kiniu ka Hui la paa pono ka hope ʻu
Kai pau ka puka nahi makani o loko ʻu
Hochoene ka leo uhehene o mua ʻu
Pii papani panī ana i ka hua o ke kai ʻu
He noke hafa ole he pui pulewa ʻu
Kai noa he pono kai ala he kha ka hoi ʻu
Pau ae la ka manao he pono ia ʻu
Oia, ua pau, ua pau ia ʻu
K. Kapakapa



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a letter or document. The text is written in a cursive style and is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side. The visible text includes:

मेले सुनो मेरे कलानी हाथ

121



Chant: 2.

Title: Mele Inoa o Ka Lani o Kahakuohawaii - Name Song for His Highness
Kahakuohawaii

Composer: K. Kapaakea

Description: Contains three verses of 11-10-10 lines. The first verse describes a bird at a lehua flower and the author's attraction to it. The second verse speaks of the many emotions of that attraction and how they must be resisted. The third verse describes the steamship Kilauea and how she moves. It is probably ment as a metaphor comparing the feelings of the author to the movements of the ship. The end words of the lines have markings thay may have something to do with the way the chant was performed.

It's a fine bird that scatters lehua honey at Lihau

The bright red flower among the many cliffs

The fine open face of the lehua

Stained red with the sea of Keawalua

There is no equal attraction hearing him

The eyes sight (him) first, the body becomes a disciple

I grope roughly to grab him and take him as mine

Be quick, do hurry, think what another might do

I'm afraid, worried about him

(?(He might) get excited and it woun't work out?)

Yea, this one, Yes, I think he's the one

The Paupili rain has no equal

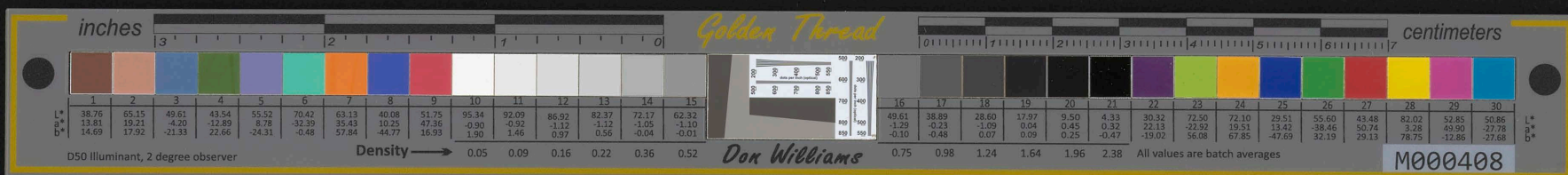
Proud mist of the plains

The face appears, such is love

(?He is recalled within the heart?)

So much exercise for the heart, It must just be so confused

Indiscriminately grabbing so many desires



Chant 2. cont.

Near lusts, yearnings, every feeling

I sigh and just leave it all

Got to leave so that life may be beautiful

Yea, Yes, Have to, It's a must

I have seen the steamship Kilauea

Frisking along, below she chugs persistently

The wheel spins, the stern stays firm

The smokestack gives its all, winds rage within

The sound is soft like singing, tralala out in front

Going off to cover, covering the foam of the sea

A never missing persistence, slapping as she sways along

I thought what she was doing was right, but it was a waste.

That's it, It's over, It's all over

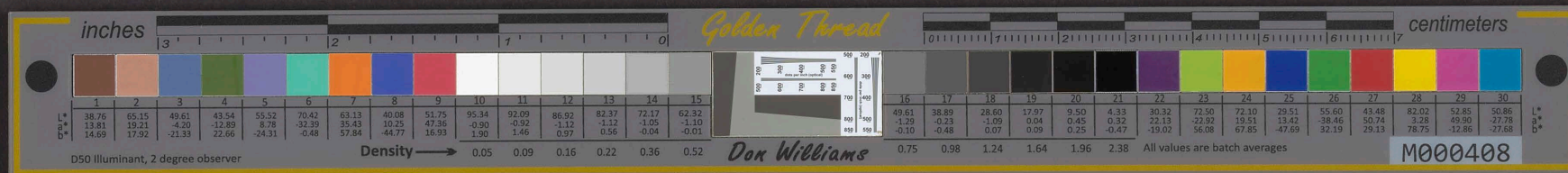
Translation by W. H. Wilson 1/7/1977



He Mele Aloha no kekahi Keiki na'auao i holo aku i
L. luna, a make oia. Leo Mele. "Batamisa."

- 1 Aloha oe e ke hoa,
Ke hoa kuka imi,
Imi au io, ia nei;
Ia nei no au aole oe.
- 2 Loaa oe iau ma o,
Hakui lele ka naau;
Lele ka hauili a noi;
Nou iini wela no.
- 3 Mau haupu lele paka,
Paa kuu mana no;
Nau mai ke aloha a mui,
Aloko e anoi nei.
- 4 Iini piko holu nou,
Nou mai ka hahana;
Hana miki palakana:
Palakana pau e no.
- 5 Hoike ia kona nani,
Ma na ale huli lua,
Huli aku, huli mai;
Ma na olelo mana.
- 6 Loa ka imi ana 'ku,
Ika hoa huki huki;
Huki paweo ana oe,
Ko kino pono ole.
- 7 Hooakahi mea pono ole,
O ke kuko o ka lila;
Ewahi nei iloko ou,
A pono ole ka mana.
- 8 Aloha kuu hoa kuka,
Kuka o na mea pono,
Pono au ia wai lani;
Ia Iesu ka Mohai mau.

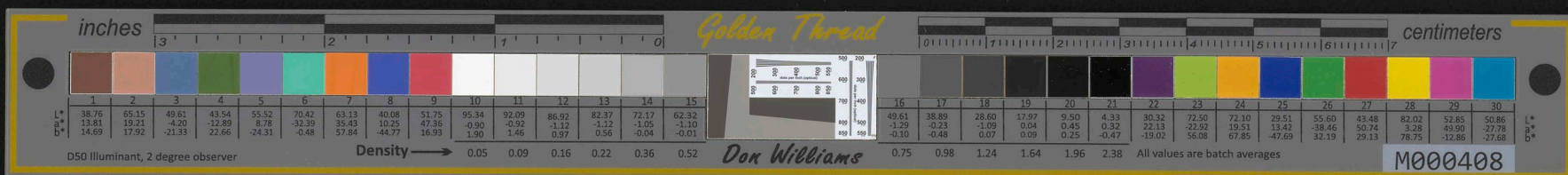
J. P. K. K.



[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

*Mele Kani Kan
Dirge*

[Faint, illegible handwritten text on the right edge of the page.]



Chant: 3.

Title: He Mele Aloha no Kekahi Keiki Naauao i Holo aku i ~~Holo aku i~~ L.
L. Luna (sic) a Make Oia - A Song of Love for an Intelligent Person
Who Went to Lahainaluna and Died

Composer: J.P.N.K.

Description: This chant is a kanikau, a dirge, with what appears to be a Western melody. The tune is given as that of Bati(a?)mia. The chant is divided up into eight verses of four short lines each. The contents of the chant refer mostly to the feelings of the author. The last line makes reference to Jesus. There are lines under the vowels of some of the words that may have something to do with the way in which the song/chant was performed.

1. Oh my friend

Friend with whom I discussed and searched

I search all over

Over here is where I am, but you are no more

2. I shall find you on the other side

My heart throbs

Moved and throbbing is my yearning heart

This desire so intense is for you

3. Recollections drop like rain

My thoughts are tied to you

This great love is from you

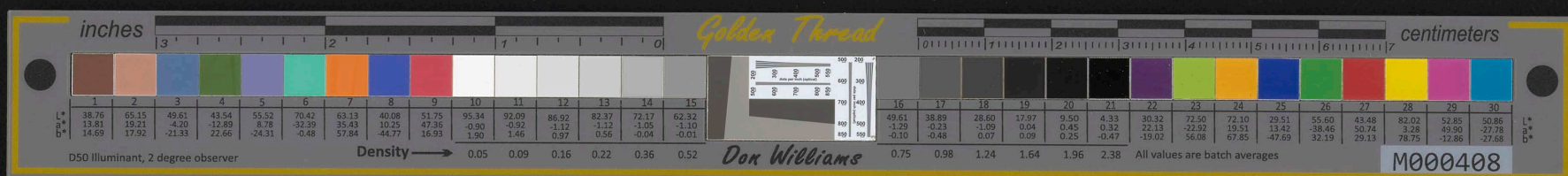
That my heart is feeling now

4. The center of my being desires, ripples for you

For you is the heat

Act quickly (? refuge ?)(pala kana)

Refuge is already gone



3.

5. Display his beauty
Among the shifting swells
Turn to each other
With powerful words
6. The search has been a long one
For a disagreeing partner
You pull your way with averted eyes
Your body which is not right
7. There is only one thing that is not right
Desire and yearning
That lies within me
And so my thoughts are not right
8. Oh my companion in discussions
Discussions of righteous things
I shall find righteousness in Purification
In Jesus the eternal sacrifice

J. P. N. K.

translation by W. H. Wilson 1/7/1977



4 Eia ke ia mele o ka w'ia.
Nenei lalo hama ka hele ana.
Ka nalo wale ana ku la hoi tiutiu.
Eka lau maku e ka maku lani o lono.
O ka nahae ia o nalani mahu.
O na pukeku kupu aekolu.
O ka manu alina i keleakula.
Nana i'oki ka moku parua oke au.
Kapanalani kahe o ikeu lani.
O kuu hoo lani hou ka'u e uwe
nei e. he uwe eia la e.
O ka uwe wale no ia e uwe nei a.
Ahea lala nei au nai ho.
Aloha mai ke ke hoo o ka la
o kona mai ka la ko tiutiu o maku
Kuu alii kuu hoo hele hou pili.
No ka pili no ka mea ia lo hui.
He aloha na hoo o kuu pili loa.
E kuu mai ana ea ala ke kai.
Ea pu me kahi noho mahu
Mama ka noho na hae alae. ia la
o hele eia la e.
Hele hua hele iro i kona hae a
Nalo ia ka maku maku i hiki mai
ai ke kule ana i laka
mai ai ke aloha.



Mai aloha ole au i hana iro ia.
O ke kua ai makani o kailua.
Hi makani hoonuu mala mai
ahe malanai no ahu
lilie.

Mai lili make loa au i kua roa
hine mai hoopii a la
i kahi alii.

piki
Ine paha i hele i ka moe kane.
ia la. ia la eia lae.

Aha! aia kula i hana i ma-
na ke kua aho kaale hui la. i

I ke kaha ololo maua,

I ke aku haou kailua.

Katit huli haa kaina ko.

Hiale ka wai i ke alia.

Maka hehi ku pua ka ohai.

Hehi e ka malihini kuhu haou.
pe nalinalea.

Whala ia ha ia iho nei la hoie.

Mehe me i hui ala aole.

Kuhoe hae to nalo loa o ka maka

O kou makamaka he waiine
kua waiine lae. pua

no Liholihio kai keia

Na Unaua. i kakau.



51

2

O maihi o hena kalani i luna nei.
Loaa mai nei mai loko lona.

O ke kamele haina ka holo hoo.
O ka holo hoo o ka lani heina.

O ke aamakani o ka ulu oha lono.

O ka ulu i ke kahi o hai nani.

I ke oha i kakai o apo ala apoapo hiki
ku ana hea ke oha.

He oha he poni mo hina ala kinan

Mai loko mai o ka hiki kai nani.

I loko kahiki mui aloha apana.

I ka upana i kanwai na na kane.

Ia nani hoonanea waiola eola.

O ka me ala o ka makimake o ka lono.

He uku maoli hai ha kahi ke maka.
O ka maka ka na lani aua.

Kana maka pua ia pua i ke kai.

Pua tele ma kai o na matele.

Tele o nini kana tele puaia.

Pua kana pua ^{kapuokahala pua} pata lona ka aua.

Pata i kana ~~apata~~ mai keki kealo
kalauki.

Patae kuaa pua ^{pata yalena} pata ~~x kana~~

^{lona} pata mai ke la pua o ke kamaa.

Kukui hihia ka lona ka naa pua.

I hoopai pua e ka pua olo pua.

E kana ikeiuku moe na hele.

Uahela ia nei apua ke oha e.

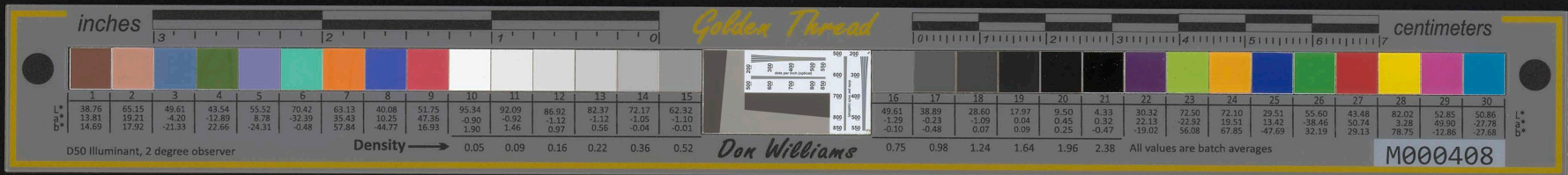
of lona

Eia hoi

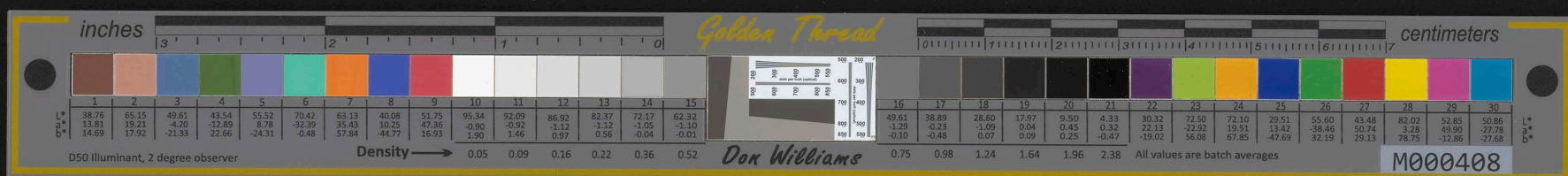
of

hona lona

hot lava
dige
hona



3
I ka nuni ke aloha puka kaena.
E naena ke kula hawa wala i kula.
Hawa na wala kuka o kuhikinui.
Ua we la na aauke aena,
Hoa ke aki pulehu a kula.
Ke kahu hoou a hila i ke ku la.
Kukunahi a ka la o auahi.
O ka nahi aka la me ku mukani.
Nana ku ae noeo ka laan.
Malo haka kuni alaala meo,
Iwini ke kula wala ke hula.
Hela aku hewa heakolalo.
Kau kai aku o ke oia ka mukani.
Ke noho lae noho a ku huli ke
alo nana i nae.
Mahu ke kua i ku mahua a ka
laan.
Mahu hoi ke alo mahu i ka moae.
O ia wai ie ala ai ke kanaka.
No ho ilaila pau kahakana ku
wela.
He wela wela pake. me he wela
hila ia nei ka ekeke.
Ieeke ke uwe nei i aloha aia e
nola ke uwe nei ia la.
pau keia meke
no Kinau.



Chants: 4. & 5.

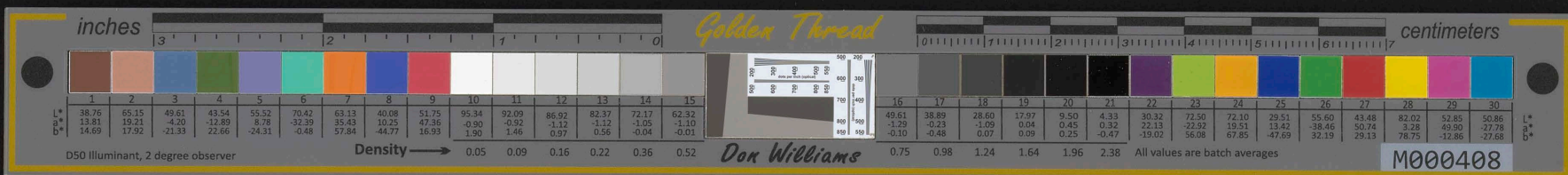
Date: None

Titles: None

Authors: 4 - Unauna 5 - possibly also Unauna

Description: These two chants, kanikaus, are found on a single folded piece of paper. It is difficult to determine how the four sides fit together. The writing is also unclear making it difficult to read and thus difficult to translate. Chant 4. is for Liholiho. Chant 5. is for Kinau.

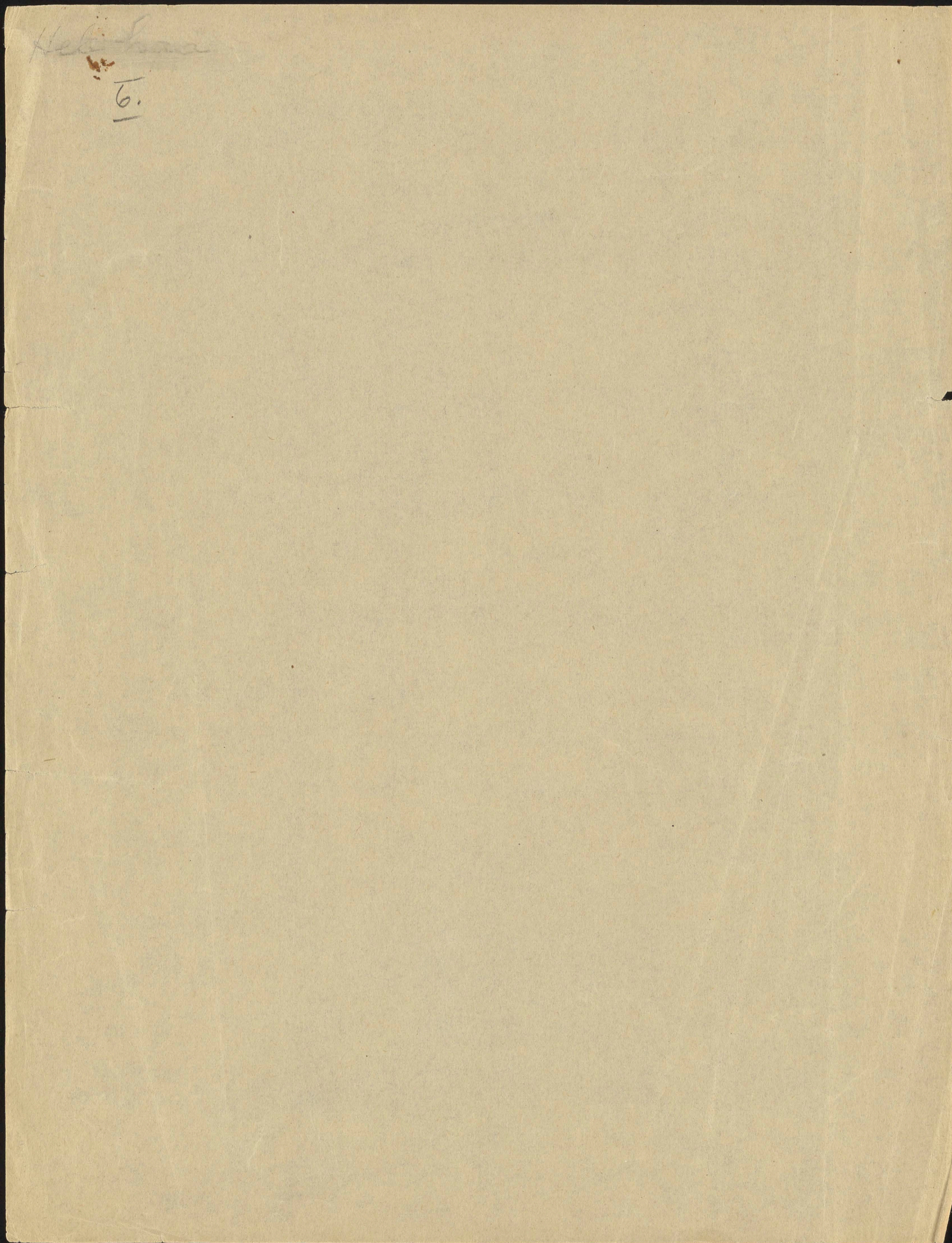
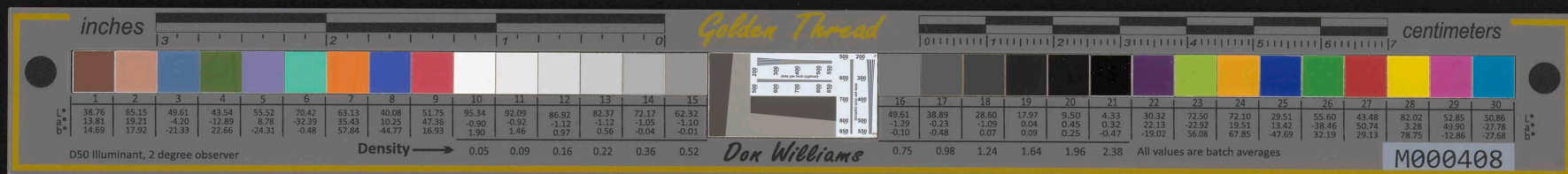
looked at by W. H. Wilson 1/7/1977

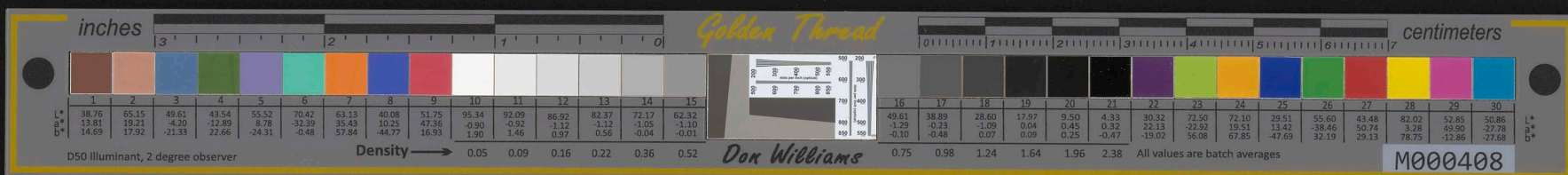


Doc. # 84

Oko Heima no Kukulani Fayerweather
Oko Kua Kahale lehua o Kamani (1843)
Kau Werve i ka liko o ka Ahia
He ua no he ua aroa no ka Māuā
Uli ka nakele o otku auli
Uli ke nahu hoona a ka makani
A makani a lei a lea
Lea ina kauna ami a ka ua
Alohi maukele anapa i ka la e
Oki oki a hoe
O ke aho no ia ka ua polo hinalo
A piki piki ka lei
Mehe nua kapa ala
Popo ka lei a waiho malie
Kana aku o kuu apana hala i
Uka o Panalewa
Mamini na ino no kuu kula lehua
Au i Kawili mua ai
Ua makapa ua eena ka manu
He ena kai olohia ia no ke Kanakoa
E o mai oe e Kukulani i Koi inoa
O na lani no kuu
I ka papa holu i ka makani
A o oe no ke O mai
E Kukulani

So said Lis Majesty
Kauikaeuli
Copied By
(Fayerweather)





Chant: 6.

Date: 1843

Title: He inoa no Kekulani Fayerweather - A name song for Kekulani Fayerweather

Author: possibly Kauikeaouli

Description: The chant is unusual in the choice of words used by the author. Several of the words found in this chant are usually avoided in compositions. There is a fear that words such a uli, dark and hala, pass away/miss may affect the person for whom the chant is composed adversely. Other words that might have bad connotations are nahu, bite; ua awa, cold rain; kawili, ensare/entwine; and apikipiki which sounds like apiki, tricky/mischievous. At the bottom of the chant is the following in English: "So said his majesty Kauikeaouli Copied by Fayerweather" See chant 16. for similar lines, probable borrowings.

(? Kuea thatches the lehua house of the bird?)

Make a covering with the leaf shoots of the ohia tree

There's a mist, a cold rain from the mountains

The forest of Ookuauuli is dark

Dark is the constant bite/bruise of the wind

Of the wind (? wear a lei, be joyful?)

(? Joyful with the four revolutions of the rain ?)

Maukele sparkles, flashes in the sun

Chop and paddle

That's the fish line, the polohinalo rain

The lei is folded

Like a pile of tapa

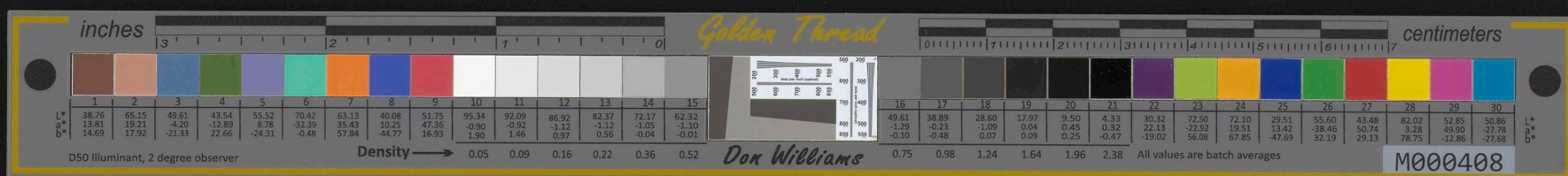
Bundle up the lei and leave it alone

Look at my section of hala

Above Panaewa

What a shame for my plains of lehua

That you were the first to entwine



Chant 6. cont.

The bird is shy, timid

Shyness is scooped out by man

Respond Kulani to your name song

The chiefs shall stand

On the floor that sways in the wind

And you shall repond

Kekulani

/in English/ So said his majesty Kauikeaouli

Copied by
Fayerweather

translation by W. H. Wilson 1/7/1977



(1.5) 7. 8. 9.

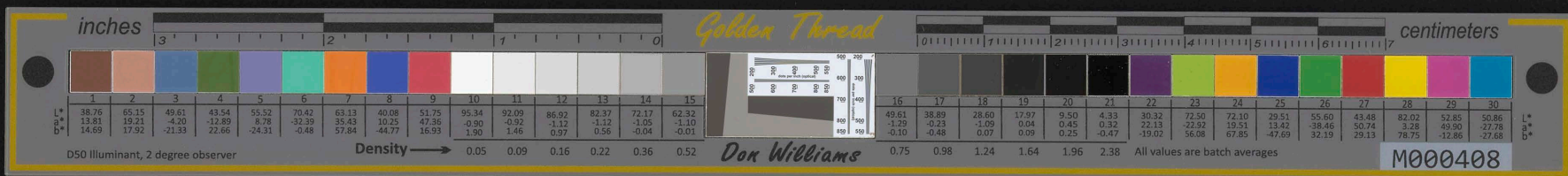
Mele 1.

7.

5

1. Na ipu i ke Kai o Koamano
He ipu koamano, he omo honopu
Hahao i na Keiki Kuaia a Kea i hana
He Kaku Kalalau he ipu laha'ole
He ana no Kamaile, he pala Puatolo
Hea aku ka i K'ana ipu he Koamano
He mumahe ka ipu, he namaha ke omo,
Pili —

1 2. Kalakala no ipu a Lono
O na ipu lona i ka makani
I kuituia a Ma Kahii,
E Kaulio Kalani,
E ulua ana i ke ae-ua, i ke ae-poko
I ke Koene haku a ka makani
He kin-railehua, he Koni-lani
He vai-pao ka makani, aia a Vaima
He nanu ka makani lani-raa a Kani ko ni
He ai no loko o Manalani, o Manalani ka ipu
Kaulihi ke omo,
Lava mai hua i mololani
Ika i ka hua



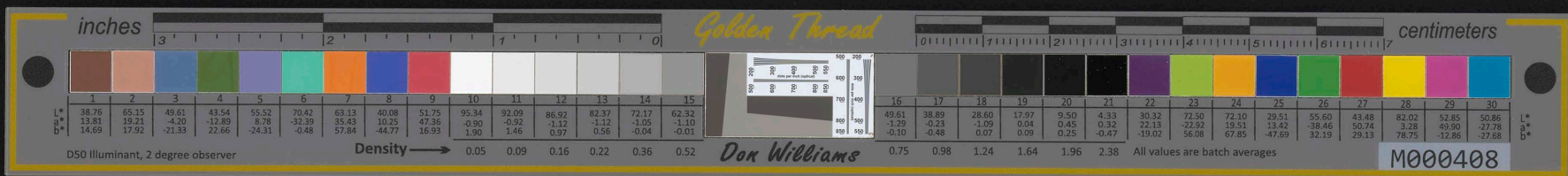


a ka moku iki, ke holo mai nei
na kumulei lala, na nana o hema (31)

Ke nana mai nei ka make o ka mahu moku
2 noka, e noka ana ia kaupua
Kela mahu o paipai, e kela
E kela i ka hua kahu i ka hua kuanahu
I o Hui, hama e ka makani, ke rava e kumu
E, e hui aku au, na pua mai nei!

2 3

✓ Ka mahu kahu - ono o ka kahu ka lani
O kama ke lani, o kama lalanahu
O kiki kama, o kiki kaupua
Ke kiki kahu ka pua, na pua a hui
Kanaoa - Kuaana kai hui vai
Nohae ia mano kahu kuni i Maui
I ka - Lani lani i loko o Iao
Mai ka noea a ka pa kahu loloku
Mai ka loloku a ka pa kahu pua
Ka - Lani ka poha kuni kahi, kekene
Ka haka - ke ai - moku, o Iha ka maka
Ka - malalanahu,
Alalai huihui i Hana - ka - Lani ai
Ai ai ana oti i ka la hookahi
Hookahi no ka la i puka mai ai
Puka a kii kahu ka ka la i Hana
Huihuihui ke la o Maikai
O Maikai lani lani no keia
Huihuihui ka la
O ka huihuihui ka la kai Lani kua



Kohua e Maluola i paa ka la

Hele ka la e, hoi i ka ua

(4)

1. Leo e { Hele aku au o ka nahulu o Puna, hani?
Hani no ka hola mu ke Kukuhi, Kuu!

Kuu ai au e, aaka i ka niko ka lei lehua. Hilo

Kahiko no i ka mahu o Huia, Hui! Hui ai au e

Ua noulia, ua no Hilo i ka ua

He nonoi au la i ka maha o ke ao

A ua mai Hilo, pulokua e ka nahulu, Hele!

Pohina i ka urahi-ava o ka lua

I nanaani i ke poo o ka opua

Ke akua mai la e ke Kua rahine

Koe, pakelo ka pua i ka vekiuhihi, Kuu! Kuu ai au e

Yarkoa 'Kui ia pua i Koiain Koe!

E kii ana ka pua i K'ana ipo a loa i Kai nei
au e! homi.

Mai homi mai oe, o aloha maku

Mai pue mai oe, o mau Kama!

2. Hele ku ipo la na'u ka luma e, Oia luma e

Ke nanahu la au i ka ihi, oia uti e

He uti nahua e Keahi, oi aku pua e

He ipo Keahi, he mahu ka lua, mau au mai e

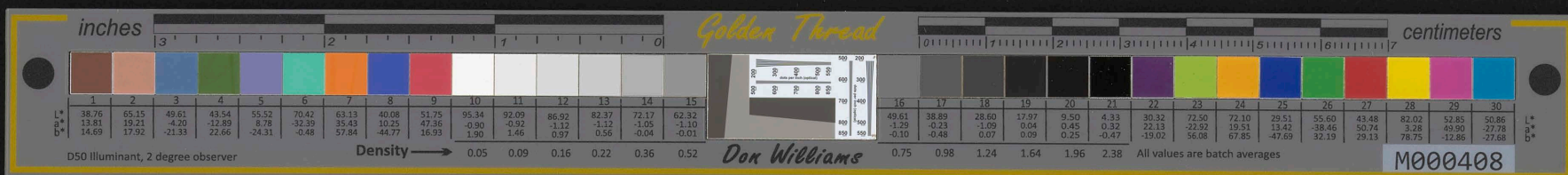
Lele Keahi, lele ka papala, e, ai i luna e

He luna Keahi, he lalo ka pahi, he lalo maku

Au au e i Kai e, au e, homi

Mai homi mai oe, o aloha maku

" pue " " " o mau Kama la



Chants: 7., 8., & 9.

Date: None

Titles: 7. Mele 1. - Song 1. 8. Mele Kauai (Mele 2.) - Kaua'i Song (Song 2.)
9. No Title

Authors: None Spells w as v.

Descriptions: Chant 7. has various places on the island of Kaua'i as its location. Much reference is made to gourds, comparing various regions to gourds.

Chant 8. is a very difficult chant to interpret and the translation is consequently very poor. The first part of the chant is especially difficult. The chant starts off at Ka'ula, a famous island near Ni'ihau. This is appropriate to the title "Kaua'i Song". However in the second stanza, the location changes to Maui, primarily Ka'uiki Hill at Hāna. There is a general feeling of destruction and impending destruction in the first and second stanzas. This feeling is carried on in the third stanza where overt reference is made to grief, slander, and bloody sacrifice. The chant appears to refer to the conquests of Kamehameha. This idea is supported by connecting much of the destruction with 'Īao Valley. The connection to Kamehameha can also be seen in the image of the sun in the last part of the chant. The sun slowly progresses from Ha'eha'e in Puna, Hawai'i, snatching men as it goes. The chant ends with the sun being held back and finally returning to the rain. This is a possible reference to the fact that Kamehameha's armies never reached Kaua'i.

Chant 9. is untitled but can be identified as distinct from chant 8. by the separate numbering of its stanzas as well as its distinctive style and subject matter. The chant appears to be a love song. It refers to the Hilo and Puna areas and the volcano. The chant contains an interesting use of single exclamatory words at the end of lines. There is also a nice reference to a flower spared by the goddess Pele.

Chant 7.

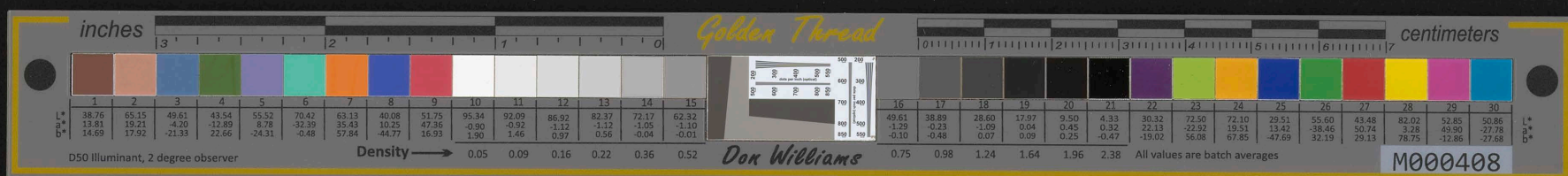
1. An ipu gourd at the sea of Koamano

Koamano is an ipu gourd, Honopu is an omo gourd

Strike the two children born of Kea

Kalalau is a kaku, a rare gourd

Kamaile is a seed, Nualolo is ripe



Chant 7. cont.

It bears its gourd kamanomano grass

The ipu gourd is a (? mumaha ?), The omo gourd is a (? nanuha ?)

Pili

2. Lono's ipu gourds are rough

The yellow ipu gourds in the wind

Joined by Makalii

Oh Kaoiliokalani

Putting in the Aeloa wind, the Aepoko wind

That which is left from the wind

There is a Kiuwailehua wind, there is a Konalani wind

The cold wind of Waimea is the Waipao

The Naulu, the wind that takes (? canoes and puts them in the water ?)

Food from within Maulani, Maulani is the ipu gourd

Kaalihi is the omo gourd

Bring it, gourds/open it at Mololani

Full of gourds

Chant 8.

1. At Kaula in the heat of the wind

There is wind, Wawaenohu is stormy

Protected by the sea of Palepalemoana

Kaula spins, rolls in the wind

Rolling on its back in the Makaikiiolea wind

Look at the tip of (? haki-haki-nuanuala ?)



Chant 8. cont.

Heaped up in the ocean

Move to Aikunanalua

(? so that it falls ?) Kapakapaluhi is the corner of the big island

Niukau is agitated about about Kuku

Kau is calm (? bay without fish ?)

(? the wrinkled stalk ?) of Lehua in the water

That water drunk by the small fish

Crouch, I think I am going to crouch

If I crouch, It will be crusty here

I will (?)

2. At Kauiki at the cliff of Kelekele

at Kele like Haleakala

Mokuhono is above

Kuaiwa is the brow of a cliff

Kuanono (?) in the wind

Like the base of the big island Hawaii

Rising up above Hoakalei

On the shoulders of Kauopeapea

At the edge of my adze (? with a wrapped blade ?)

Sharpening it on the rock layer

At the little island, it is comming

(?)

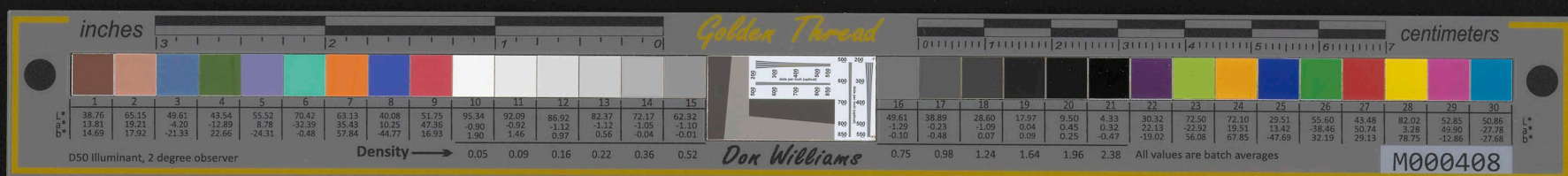
The bird with a long beak is watching

Perservering, perservering to Kaupe'a

That mountain Paipai, oh Kele

Oh Kele, Kauiki is falling at the cliff of Kuanahu

(?)



Chant 8. cont.

Yea, I shall tell, It has been ravished

3. The sixfold multitude of the lord, the heavenly one

Kama is the chief, Kamalalawalu

Kihikamea, Kihikaupēa

The corners where the boundries sit, the boundries of Hina

Kanaloa-Kuoaha (? is the one who traveled over the fresh water

The many kapus at Maui have been torn

By the heavenly chief at Iao

From (being misty ?) to a fortress of great grief

From grief to a fortress of bloody sacrifices

The heavenly one, the uniting stone, slader

(? The crowdedness ?), ruler, (? Kiha ka makakamalalawalu ?)

Obstructing large feathers at Hana of edible leaves

Eating, unmeasurable eating in a single day

In a single day it came forth

The sun comes forth at Haehae and snatches men

The sun of Makalii spreads ever so slowly

The sun is but the tail end

The tip of the sun is at Lehua Kona

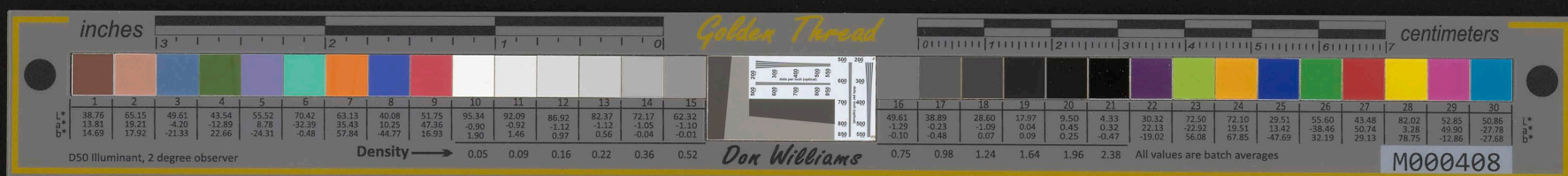
Held back by Maluola so that the sun will stay firm

The sun goes, returns to the rain

Chant 9.

1. (? Strange voice ?) I go to the forest of Puna, Beautiful!

The hala and the kukui is beautiful, String!



Chant 9. cont.

I string it, (? the lehua lei of Hilo is felt strongly in the teeth ?)

Decorated with the waves of Huia! Chilled, I am chilled

It is oozing in the dark, Hilo is oozing in the rain

It is requesting the face of the cloud

When it rains in Hilo, the forest is beautiful, Go!

(? slowed ?) by the smoking of the pit

(? drifting ?) in the head of the cloud

(? cut ?) by the goddess

Except, the flower at the very top is saved, Spy! I spy

Leave that remaining flower alone, Let it remain!

I'll et the flower and discover its lover down here makai, floating here makai

Aue! kiss

Don't kiss me, or we'll all fall in love

Don't kiss me, or we'll both get damp

2. The lama tree is like a lover of mine, oh that lama tree

I bite my skin, oh that bruise

A bruise bitten by fire, oh that fire

Fire is a lover, the pit is a bird, oh I am a bird

The fire flies, the firebrand flies, oh it's up above

Fire is above, the cliff is below, a parental point

Swimming in the sea, Aue! Kiss

Don't kiss me or we'll all fall in love

Don't attack or we'll both get damp

translation by W. H. Wilson 1/10/1977



(5)

10. 11. 12. 13. 14.

Pauku 4

Manatutu 1
Hona Ku opu 2.

Manatutu 3
Hona Ku opu 4.

1. O mana kai Kikohu ula i ka la-i
E ku ana ke kai, Kalakala i luna,
Kalakala i luna, lōhi mai Ma mauna
Hele a lōhi Maunahine ia'u
Ua hale vāle ka nāle a ka noe,
O via ove!

2. A noe, ua hili ki ka laan
Kahu mai ana ke auu, aohu maalo
Hele a vereti na lina o ke auu
Hoomaha ku i Kūkala-a-ka-manu
Aohu vahi nani o ke Kōkōe
Hoohehi aku oe, pua ka nāhale,
Ohi mai ke kino o Lau-mahoa
Oia hua!

3. Hele a zena na pua i ka la
Pūnua aku o ka lūka o ka lehua
O ke aka i ula i ka papa
Oia papa.

E imi kīnana
E aloha kōua e!

Pae okoa (Pauku 11)

3. O ka u-makoe-makoe o ka lehua
Makoe macoli - ke auu o Alaka
Ku auu hōku i ka papa o ka nāle
Ua kākāi ka i-a i na Kuahine
Ma he Kapuāi hōle la Kavaikini
Ke Kauhini malo ka ihōho li



Ho inoa +

(6)

Ke manū leo palaki, palaki ke lani
Leo palaki, palaki o ka malie
KonoKono ke leo o Kavaikoloa
Ka ulakea makani o Heeia

Peha vane

Peha hoi au!

2. Me he oloka la i ka umaka o ka vau
Ke kani-kua mai la la i ka uka
Ka leo lele-a, kani i ka nahu
Ke kino o ka malle pihī ka laau
Vae aku i ka pihī o Panawā

Ke one i ka oky, i ka lū-a lehua o ka vahu

Peha vane

Peha hoi au!

3. Pua-shu, pua-kalarela oia manū
Ke laibi pua manū kalamalo
I hohua, i ania o ka ua mololani
Pinaonao K'koi, ke kai makani

Peha au

Peha hoi au

I ko'u vahi olaia

Ma ke ihu, ma ke make hoi

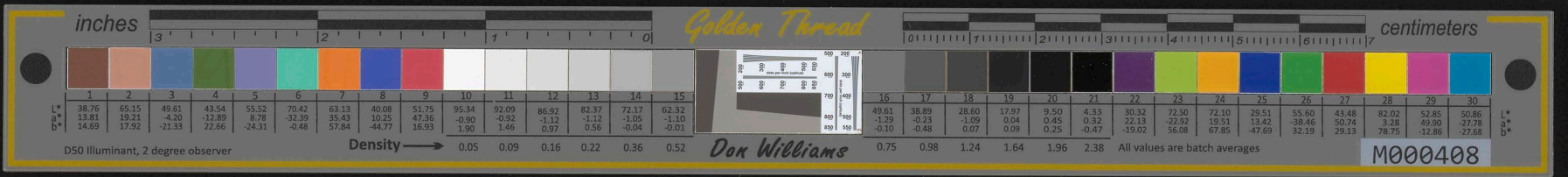
E aamu aku nei

Nanaia, iia ihu e,



(71)
12

A luna an i Pukuaniani
Alava iho ana kum maka ia Kona
Me he me e lili mai ana i Ka la
Ke Koa pua ia, onini i Ka helu
E Kahuhi, e amapa ana i Ke aliaia la
Pehi ran, a ka oho la
a lau laakia ran, shehe e
2. Kan ana no Nihimam
Kalele iho ana Mamalaia hoo
Nawa mai ana Ka na o Hanalei
Hannanama mai ana e Hanano
Nono mai ana Ke ana i Wopili a
E amoa ran, e amoa ran
E amoa ran
E amoa ran, a ka ha la
2. Lalan ae, Kia ran, shehe ha
3. Kii aku hoi ana Ka moti
Moti vai ana Kan vai-ana
E e Kupakupanaha, a e Kupananan
O Ka nan Kana Kama puaa
Ko Kuahe
Ko Kuaana
Ko poki, Ki, Kikiu au e
Ki, Ki, Kikikiu aku au ha
Ha, hahoi a ku au e



(81)

4. Ma he manu e au mai ana la
Ke olova e au ^{mai} he manu la

Ke molo o Heke i ka makani la
Kapu ka nuu o Kavana

~~Ma he manu e au~~ la, la, la, la, la, la, la, la, la, la
Lave au lilo

Lilo iau e

5. Ke hoi ni no ko Kona Kikila
Aloha Kona e, Oia Kona e

Oia make Kona Kona e ^{by Varofono} ~~Varofono~~ la

Oia make Kona Kona i ka la la

Lave au e

Lave au lilo

Lilo iau e

6. Ake e, ake la, ake pua la
Pua ka makani

E o o mai ana na Kona Kona o Kona
Pua, pua ka puka i ka la la
I ka na na e



9) 13) Nani Kū hīlāhila e noho nei e
Nāhāhā ka mānana e ka lūma
e ka lālanā an hāi māi e
Hō-hōhōi māna me Kūi nāhā
Me ka hīlāhila e paū māno e
ābūtā^{lōko} verela i ka mākemake
I ka hāe hōma e ka vai māka e
O Kūi māka kai ike i ka shu
hālanalana no e hānini e
Ka hānini kōlo paū oia hānini e
Ka lūpalapa hūila e ka kōnaka
Ka hūi hōlo i ka kōnaka e
Nāna i hūi hūi mānani an e
mānana Kūi mānani i ka vai
Mānana an ka lān ka kōnaka e

Ne ukiuki

Ne ukiuki kei i ka lōlo
Lōlo an an ka kōnaka e

2) Kani vōpū i loko ka mānana e
Hōmānana i ka māka
Ne māka kai lūhi i ka kōlo e
O na ukiuki mānani hānini
Mānani e mānani an
Hōmānani i ka lānaka
Hōhāhāhā an mānani e
Nāna ka māka i ka mānani
Nāna Kūi hōlo i ka mānani
Ki mānani mānani i mānani e
Hōmānani ka kōlo i mānani
Hōmānani an i mānani e



He lala i lona i lona o Kua - ka Kanaka

Me he akua lili la ka hana e

ka hana hana hana o Kua ike

He ukiuki

He " Keia i ka lona e

Lona au na pa Kanaka e

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me

(Puh 2)

Hani Kua make e au vah ni -

E nihinahi ni o Kua ike

A ike i ka aloha ohi iho e

Sakavai loka e noho ni

Hoonakolokolo i Kua Kua

Hoonanone, walue, hoi luna

He hui eha e ka loka ni e

Ke lona ni au i Kua eha

Mai eha a, Wakiwaki ala Vaiananue e, o Kua

Sakavai aku la ka Kua e, o Pooki

Kaahi i na Kua a ka hana e, ka ukiuki,

He ukiuki Keia i ka lona e

Lona au na pa Kanaka e

La pa Kanaka eha, walue eha

Me he Kua a la i ka make,

Ke hoakake vili i Pua e

Kai olololu a ka walue

Lili lili lili a ka Koolan e

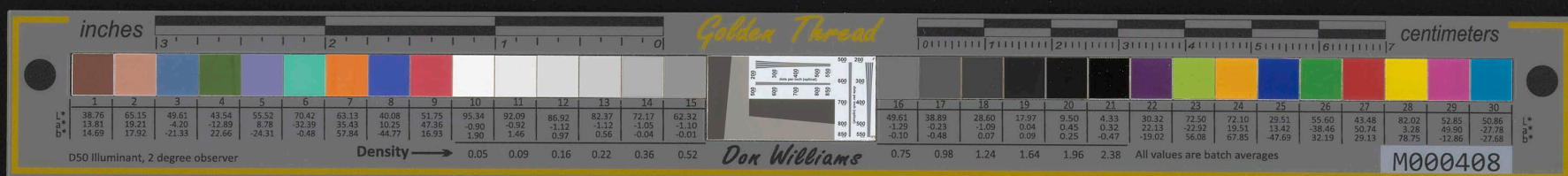
He Koolan make hui i ka na

Ke nardorokhi Kua eha e

Hak' ka make eha e ka Kua

Me he Kua eha e ka alo e

Ke hana hana hana o Kua - ike



Chants: 10., 11., 12., 13., 14.

Date: None

Titles: None clearly indicated other than numbering

Authors: None

Description: These chants should rightfully be included with chants 7. - 9. They were written by the same person on the same type of paper. There is a certain amount of confusion in the manner in which the **chants** are presented. The number of chants is therefore subject to question. The writing is difficult to interpret. No translation of these chants is being attempted.

Looked at by W. H. Wilson 1/10/1977